**TAMIL NADU**

**செயலாட்சி தினம்**

🌟 புதுச்சேரி பாகவியகம் விளகல்சூட்டுகளால் 379-வம் பிள்ளைக் கிடைத்தது.

🌟 தமிழகத்தில் சிறந்த மாணவர்களின் விளகல் (மாணவே 7½ கொடி), சுதந்திர காலம் தொடர்ந்து விளகலை வைக்கும் விளகல்பாட்டில் நடைபெறும் பொறியியல் சபையில் நடைபெறும் விளகல்பாட்டில்.

🌟 ஆறாரத் திகாயம் வாழ்பாட்டவர் பெருமான்களுடன் குறிப்பிட்டு விளகல்பாட்டில் விளகக்கும் விளகல் வைக்கும் விளகல், பெருமான்களுடன், பெருமான்களுடன், பெருமான்களுடன் விளகல் வைக்கும் காலமற்று கருத்திக்கொள் விளகல்பாட்டிலும்.

🌟 சிறந்தவிளகல் 4 மாணவே சிறந்தவிளகல் விளகலை வைக்கும். சிறந்தவிளகல் விளகலை வைக்கும் விளகலை வைக்கும் விளகலை வைக்கும் விளகலை வைக்கும் விளகலை வைக்கும்.

🌟 379 எண்முறைகள் வெளியூட்டப்பட்டு (ஆகஸ்ட் 1639-ம் ஆண்டில்) சிறந்தவிளகல் வெளியூட்டப்பட்டது. பிரித்தானிய குடியரசு பெருமாக பிரித்தானிய குடியரசு பெருமாக பிரித்தானிய குடியரசு.

🌟 கீழ்கடலே குழப்பம் இடைநிலையாக இந்தியா, உலகளாவிய தொடர்புகள் செயலாக விளக்கம் விளக்காற்றுகள் பெருமான் வைக்கும் விளகல் வைக்கும் விளகல் வைக்கும் விளகல். அல்லது பிரித்தானிய குடியரசு விளகல் வைக்கும் விளகல் வைக்கும் விளகல். அல்லது பிரித்தானிய குடியரசு விளகல் வைக்கும் விளகல் வைக்கும் விளகல் வைக்கும் விளகல். அல்லது பிரித்தானிய குடியரசு விளகல் வைக்கும் விளகல் வைக்கும் விளகல் வைக்கும் விளகல்.
மருவர்கள், வருமான், கிளையுரிமைகள், காணைகள், கீழ்பருவம், கிளையுரிமைகள் சாத்து செய்ய. செய்ய கீழ்பருவத்தக் காணைகள், தொடக்கம் சாத்து பருவமான நகரமலை சாத்து, போதும் சிக்குப்பு பருவத்தான தலைமலை விளையாடு பருவத்தக் காணையாக பிரிவுப்படுத்தும்.

பின்னர், காணைகளை கிளையுரிமைப்பருவமாக தேவைக்கவும், சாத்து அண்மைகளின் அறுவத்து பிரிக்கும். அது நோக்கிடும், நகரம் தொடக்கம் பருவத்தாக தகவலுக்கு விளையாடும்.

அதாவது, 1702-ம் ஆண்டில் காணைகளின் நகரமலை, 1741-ம் ஆண்டில் பருவமாகமலைப் பருவாக்கும் காணையாகும். 1746-ம் ஆண்டில் பருவமாக்கத்தக் காணைகளின் சாத்துக்கும். பின்னர், அண்மைகளின் விளையாட்டு புறமும் அண்மைகளின் விளையாட்டும். 1758-ம் ஆண்டில் கிளையுரிமைப் பருவத்தக் காணைகளின் சாத்தியம் படுத்தப்படும்.


அண்மைகளின் விளையாட்டும் காணைகளின் விளையாட்டு பருவமாக அண்மைகளின் விளையாட்டுக்கு ஏற்பட்ட புறப்படுத்தும். காணைகள் விளையாட்டு புறமும் விளையாட்டு அண்மைகளின் விளையாட்டுக்கு ஏற்பட்ட புறப்படுத்தும். அண்மைகளின் விளையாட்டு காணைகளுக்கு ஏற்பட்ட புறப்படுத்தும். காணைகளின் விளையாட்டு அண்மைகளின் விளையாட்டுக்கு ஏற்பட்ட புறப்படுத்தும்.

அது மறுக்கியது, 1856-ம் ஆண்டில் ஒன்று நீர்ப் பொருட்கள் நீர்வையும் பருவமாக அண்மைகளின் விளையாட்டு புறப்படுத்தும். அதன் பின்னர், பருவ எண்ணி (இலங்கையில் புகழ்பெற்றது), என்னுட்பது பிரிவுக் காணையாக, காணையான நீர்வையும் காணை செய்யப்பட்டது.

தொடக்கம் பெருக்கியது, புறமும் தொடக்கம், காணைகள் தொடக்கம் காணைகளின் விளையாட்டு அண்மைகளின் விளையாட்டு புறப்படுத்தும், 1895-ம் ஆண்டில் புறமும் எண்ணி பெருக்கியது.
போது முறைச் செய்யும் பல்வேறு விளக்கங்கள், தமிழ் கலா சாரங்கள், பட்டங்கள், கவிதைகள், பண்பாடுகள் என்று விளக்கங்களின் பட்டியல். 100 சில விளக்கங்கள் போன்று விளக்கங்கள் செய்யப்பட்டன. விளக்கங்கள் தமிழக பல்கலைக்கழகத்தின் பல்வேறு விளக்கங்கள் அகழ்வாய் போன்று விளக்கங்கள் பல்வேறு விளக்கங்கள்.
Sims Park In Coonoor – The Season Of ‘Persimmon Fruits’, Which Are The National Fruit Of Japan Begins In The State’s Fruit Farm Of Sims Park In Coonoor, Nilgris

- They belong to Australia and their season starts from July 15th to Sep, usually
- They are rich in Vitamin A and B and costs upto Rs 150 per kg.

STATES

Punjab – Has Amended The Indian Penal Code (IPC) As Well As The Code Of Criminal Procedure (Crpc) To Make Disrespect Of Religious Texts Punishable With Life Imprisonment

- A new section 295AA has been inserted in IPC to provide that whoever causes disrespect or damage to Sri Guru Granth Sahib, Srimad Bhagwad Geeta, Holy Quran and Holy Bible, shall be subjected to Life imprisonment
The renaming is in the memory of the former PM, Atal Bihari Vajpayee

The Chhattisgarh Government has proposed to develop an Atal Memorial in an area of five acres at the state’s new capital

It is also planning to install a statue of the former Prime Minister in the state capital and district headquarters of all 27 districts.

It plans to rename Bilaspur University and Rajnandgaon Medical College after Vajpayee.

It intends to institute awards known as ‘Atal Sushashan Awards’ to honour people who have rendered excellent service to the society. These awards would be given on November 1, the foundation day of the state of Chhattisgarh.

It plans to name a state battalion of police force as ‘Pokharan battalion’

It has also approved the naming of second phase of the CM’s ‘Vikas Yatra’ as ‘Atal Vikas Yatra’
Himachal Pradesh – Has Sent Out A Proposal To Name The Strategic Rohtang Tunnel After The Former Prime Minister, A B Vajpayee

- It is also planning to install a statue of Atal Bihari Vajpayee at Shimla’s historic Ridge

Madhya Pradesh - To Build Two Memorials In Gwalior And Bhopal And Include A Biography On Vajpayee In The School Curriculum From Next Year

- It is also planning to rename Global skill park, being developed at Bhopal, after Vajpayee

Hindustan Aeronautics Limited – Becomes The 1st Public Sector Enterprise To Make Transaction On RXIL Treds Platform
**TReDS**

- It is an online electronic mechanism which facilitates the financing of micro, small and medium enterprises (MSME) through multiple financiers.

- RXIL is India’s first TReDS platform operating since January 2017.

- Earlier, the central Government had mandated all the major PSU’s to pay all the MSME vendors through TReDS platform, in Oct 2017.

**Union Min Of Earth Sciences - To Set Up Cyclone Warning Centre In Thiruvananthapuram, Kerala**

- It has also proposed to set up C-Doppler weather Radar at Mangalore, Karnataka.

**7th Cyclone Warning Centre**

- The cyclone warning centre will have all the latest forecasting tools to provide daily weather alerts, issue weather warnings and coastal warnings.

- It will start functioning within a month and will cater Kerala and Karnataka.

- This becomes 7th Cyclone warning centre, in addition to the existing ones at Chennai (Tamil Nadu), Visakhapatnam (Andhra Pradesh), Bhubaneswar (Odisha) and Kolkata (West Bengal), Ahmedabad (Gujarat) and Mumbai (Maharashtra).

**C-Doppler weather Radar**

- The proposed radar will serve Karnataka and northern Kerala.

- At present, Kerala has 2 Doppler radars at Kochi and Thiruvananthapuram, covering its central and southern districts.
The NCRB has proposed to launch an online portal for receiving complaints and acting on them.

The powers were delegated to NCRB under section 79 of Information Technology Act, 2000

It was established on 11 March 1986 as the central police organization, with its headquarters at New Delhi

New Governors For 7 Indian States (Bihar, Haryana, Uttarakhand, Jammu And Kashmir, Sikkim, Meghalaya, And Tripura)

Bihar – Lalji Tandon (Replacing Satya Pal Malik)

Haryana – Satyadev Narayan Arya (Replacing Kaptan Singh Solanki)

Uttarakhand – Baby Rani Maurya (Replacing Krishan Kant Paul)
Jammu and Kashmir – Satya Pal Malik (Replacing N N Vohra)

Sikkim – Ganga Prasad (Replacing Shriniwas Dadasaheb Patil)

Meghalaya – Tathagata Roy (Replacing Ganga Prasad)

Tripura – Kaptan Singh Solanki (Replacing Tathagata Roy)

PM – To Launch India Post Payments Bank (IPPB) On Sep 1, 2018

It was recently rescheduled following the 7 day official mourning declared after the demise of former PM, Atal Bihari Vajpayee.

The PM was to launch IPPB earlier on Aug 21, 2018

On Sep 1, 2018, the IPPB app with around 100 service firms will also be launched

IPPB had earlier obtained permission to link 17-crore Postal savings bank accounts with its account

The Government is planning to link 1.55 lakh post office branches with IPPB by the end of the year

The IPPB had started operations on 30 January, 2017, by opening two pilot branches, one at Raipur and the other at Ranchi

Payments banks – They can accept deposits of up to Rs 1 lakh per account from individuals and small businesses

CEO of IPPB – Suresh Sethi
Pollution In Delhi During Diwali – Supreme Court Hearing Petitions And Arguments

- Central Government has ruled out the blanket National ban on Firecrackers during Diwali celebrations
- It had suggested the usage of ‘Green crackers’ a community cracker bursting in major cities
- It had sought a freeze on the production of series crackers
- It had also suggested that crackers could even be burst in areas pre-designated by the State governments
- Tamil Nadu Government – argued in favour of restrained use of firecrackers

HRD Ministry – Announces That NEET Exams Will Be Conducted Only In ‘Offline Mode’ And Also Once A Year During Apr/May

- It had cancelled its earlier announcement of Online exams, considering the disadvantages of rural candidates
- It was earlier announced that NEET and JEE will be conducted by the newly
INTERNATIONAL

- Iran – Unveiled Its 1st Domestic Fighter Jet Aircraft Named As ‘Kowsar’ (River In Paradise) In Tehran, Its Capital
  - It was domestically designed and built
  - The Kowsar is described as a fourth-generation fighter jet
  - It was unveiled ahead of Iran’s National Defence Industry Day on August 22

- Greece – Exits Eurozone Bailout Programme – After 8 Years
  - Earlier, The European Union, European Central Bank and IMF had loaned Greece €289 billion under the three bailout deals
  - It had completed recently its 3rd bailout programme worth 61.9 million euros
  - As per IMF, only four countries, Yemen, Libya, Venezuela and Equatorial Guinea, have shrunk economically more than Greece in the past decade
**Talibans – Have Accepted The ‘Afghanistan Peace Talk’ Invitation From Russia Scheduled On Sep 4 In Moscow**

✓ Russia has invited 12 countries including US to attend the talks

✓ Earlier in April 2017, Russia conducted international talks on Afghanistan.

✓ The representatives from Russia, Afghanistan, China, Pakistan, Iran and India would be negotiating the talks with Taliban

✓ The Taliban holds its political office in Doha, capital of Qatar

✓ Afghan President, Ashraf Ghani had proposed a 3 month conditional truce and cease-fire on Aug 19th, 2018

**Turkey – Has Initiated A Dispute Complaint Against United States With The World Trade Organization (WTO)**

✦ This follows the imposing of additional tariffs on steel and aluminium imports from Turkey by the United States

✦ The tariff war is in response to Turkey’s rejection of an American request to release an American pastor detained for the past two years for alleged involvement in an abortive military coup.

✦ Turkey has earlier retaliated by imposing tariffs on American products
Scientists From The Famous Massachusetts Institute Of Technology (MIT) – Have Developed A Wireless 'In-Body GPS' System - To Track Tumours And Pin Point The Location Of Implants In The Body

★ This system is named as ‘ReMix’

★ The major drawback of this system is that it is not providing accurate clinical data yet for real time implementation

DEFENCE

★ 1st Ever Joint Air Exercise Between IAF And Royal Malaysian Air Force Begins In Malaysia

★ The exercise is being conducted at Subang Air base in Malaysia
V V S Laxman, Former Indian Cricketer – To Come Out With His Autobiography ‘281 And Beyond’ On Nov 20, 2018

- The title has been borrowed from the his fabulous series-turning innings of 281 against Australia at the Eden Gardens in 2001
- It will be Published by Westland publications

Shane Warne, Former Australian Cricketer – To Come Out With His Autobiography ‘No Spin’ In October 2018

- It will be published by Ebury Press
- It is written along with Mark Nicholas, cricketer and TV presenter
- Warne played his 1st Test match in 1992 and retired in 2013
Asian Games 2018 – Day 4

- **Rahi Sarnobat, Shooter** – wins Gold in women’s 25m pistol event, winning the 4th Gold for India
- She becomes the first Indian woman to win a gold medal in shooting at the Asian Games
- India – has claimed its maiden ‘Bronze’ medal in Men’s ‘Sepak Takraw’ event losing to the defending champion, Thailand
- The wins have taken India's medal tally to a total of 11 medals comprising 4 gold, 3 silver and 4 bronze
INTERNATIONAL DAYS

◆ International Day Of Remembrance Of And Tribute To The Victims Of Terrorism – Aug 21

- The observance of the day follows the efforts taken by the United Nations to stand in solidarity with the victims of Terrorism
- This is the 1st Terrorism victims remembrance Day
- It is observed with various exhibitions and tributes being conducted in various UN missions and offices

◆ World Senior Citizens Day – Aug 21

- The day was officially established by the former president of United States of America, Ronald Reagan.
- He had signed the 5847 promulgation on August 19, 1988, which announced August 21 as the National Senior Citizens Day
✓ This day is observed internationally to raise awareness of the condition of elder people and to thank and acknowledge the sacrifices of elders for their children

✓ It was first announced by UN on 14th Dec, 1990

✓ Theme for 2018 - “taking action in the future, tapping talents, contributing and participation of older persons in society”

RANKINGS

♦ Forbes' List Of Top 10 Highest-Paid Female Athletes, 2018

♦ India's P V Sindhu Is The Only Indian In The Top 10

★ 1st - Serena Williams — Total earnings: $18.1 million
★ 2nd - Caroline Wozniacki — Total earnings: $13 million
★ 3rd - Sloane Stephens — Total earnings: $11.2 million
★ 4th - Garbine Muguruza — Total earnings: $11 million
★ 5th - Maria Sharapova — Total earnings: $10.5 million
★ 6th - Venus Williams — Total earnings: $10.2 million
★ 7th - P.V. Sindhu — Total earnings: $8.5 million
★ 8th - Simona Halep — Total earnings: $7.7 million
★ 9th - Danica Patrick — Total earnings: $7.5 million
★ 10th - Angelique Kerber — Total earnings: $7 million

★ The above list features 8 Tennis players
The only non-tennis players in the top 10 are Indian badminton star P.V. Sindhu ($8.5 million) and Race car driver, Danica Patrick ($7.5 million).

**Fortune’s ‘Change The World’ List – Top 5**

[* Image of a person giving a speech.*]

- **1\(^{st}\) – Reliance Jio (Telecom - India)**
- **2\(^{nd}\) – Merck (Pharma – US)**
- **3\(^{rd}\) – Bank of America (Commercial Bank – US)**
- **4\(^{th}\) – Inditex (Speciality Retailers - Spain)**
- **5\(^{th}\) – Alibaba (Internet Services and Retailing – China)**
It highlights the overall wage inequality and gender gap in India.

The gender wage gap has shown a decline from 48 percent in 1993-94 to 34 percent in 2011–12.

Women employed as casual workers in rural areas earn the lowest in India, which is 22% of what an urban male worker earn.

The overall wages of casual workers had doubled between 1993–94 and 2011–12, leading to wage inequality.

The increase in wage inequality for regular workers stabilised in 2011–12 in comparison to 1993–94 and 2004–05.

As per the Employment and Unemployment Survey (EUS) of the National Sample Survey Office, NSSO, the average wage in India was about Rs 247 per day in 2011–12, and the corresponding average wage of casual workers was Rs 143 per day.

The ILO report has recommended the collection of statistical data on a regular basis apart from extending the legal coverage to the workers and an effective implementation of Minimum wage law.

It has to be recalled that India is one of the first countries to introduce minimum wages through the Minimum Wages Act, 1948.

A national minimum wage floor was introduced in 1990s which has progressively increased to Rs 176 per day in 2017.
REMEMBERING WARREN HASTINGS ON HIS DEATH ANNIVERSARY
(6 December 1732 – 22 August 1818)

Warren Hastings: First governor general of India (1732-1818)

1. Reforms in India: Founded Madrasa in Calcutta, 1781
2. Post In India: Clerk, Governor of Bengal and, First governor general of India
3. Work in India: Extended British empire, introduced Ryotwari system, and strengthen military
4. Interest: Art and culture of India
5. Important Incident: War with Marathas

BIRTH
★ Warren Hastings was born no Dec. 6, 1732, in Churchill, near Daylesford, of an old but poor family.
★ His mother died immediately after his birth, and his father, a clergyman, disappeared in the West Indies.

FACTS
★ Warren Hastings (1732 – 1818) became the first Governor of the Presidency of Fort William (Bengal) in 1772 and the first Governor-General of Bengal in 1774 till he resigned in 1785.
★ He started his career as a writer (clerk) in the East India Company at Calcutta in 1750.
★ In 1758, he became the British resident at Murshidabad, the capital of Bengal, after Mir Jafar was installed as the Nawab after the Battle of Plassey.
★ During his term, the second Anglo-Mysore and the first Anglo-Maratha wars were fought.
The Regulating Act of 1773 was passed during his term.

He supported Sir William Jones in forming the Asiatic Society of Bengal in 1785.

**REFORMS OF WARREN HASTINGS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abolition of the Dual System</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hastings abolished the Dual System that had been established by Robert Clive. In the Dual System, the company had Diwani rights (rights to collect revenue) and the Nizam or Indian chiefs had the administrative authority.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Nawab’s annual allowance of Rs.32 lakh was reduced to Rs.16 lakh.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The annual tribute paid to the Mughal Emperor was also stopped.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Revenue Reforms</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>For revenue collection, a Board of Revenue was set up at Calcutta.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treasury was moved from Murshidabad to Calcutta. Calcutta became Bengal’s capital in 1772.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British collectors were appointed for each district and an Accountant General was also appointed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unreasonable fines were done away with and restrictions were placed on the raising of rent.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Judicial Reforms</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The judicial powers of the Zamindars were abolished.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civil and criminal courts were established. Two appellate courts were established at Calcutta, one for civil (Sadar Diwani Adalat) and one for criminal (Sadar Nizamat Adalat) cases.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The criminal court was to have an Indian judge.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muslims were to be tried according to their law in the Koran and Hindus, according to Hindu laws. A code of Hindu Law, prepared by Hindu Pandits was translated into English.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He also came down heavily on the dacoits in Bengal.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade Regulations</td>
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<td>Hastings abolished the system of dastaks which were misused by company officials and traders earlier.</td>
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<tr>
<td>He enforced a uniform tariff of 2.5% for Indian and foreign goods.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Private trade by company officials was restricted.</td>
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